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Girls are weighed down by restrictions, boys with demands - two equally harmful disciplines.

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In today's society, gender roles and expectations continue to influence the lives of individuals, often imposing distinct sets of restrictions and demands on girls and boys, while it is true that both gender face different challenges, girls are often weighed down by stifling restrictions, whereas boys face excessive demands. Gender norms and expectations have been ingrained in societies for centuries, influencing the roles and behaviour of both girls and boys, many individual facing restrictions based on their gender. This essay explores the ways in which these restrictions on girls and demands on boys affect them and the broader society ultimately arguing for a more inclusive and equitable approach to gender.

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Historical Background of Gender Expectations in India:

In ancient time, India revered women, placing them on pedestals of worship, with goddesses like Saraswati and Durga symbolizing wisdom and strength respectively, historical records from the Vedic period suggest that women had equal participation in social, educational and even in political realms, for instance the Rigveda mentions women sages and scholars. However over period of time with the emergence of new societal structures and the establishment of certain dynasties the status of women began to decline. As India evolved



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the status of women and men altered, largely influenced by combinations of factors like society, political changes, invasions and foreign rule.

The British and Mughal era played a significant role in shaping gender norms. The Victorian ideals of the British propagated the "cult of domesticity" for women, pushing them further into private spheres.

On the other hand, the warrior ethic from the Mughal era left a lasting impact on the perception of masculinity in India.

The Burden of Restrictions on Girls.

PHYSICAL RESTRICTION

Dress codes in India have always been a topic of discussion and debate, from the saree to the salwar kameez girls and women are often told what is appropriate for them to wear i.e. In the rural areas the Khap Panchayat put such kind of restriction upon girls and women, it's about controlling a woman's autonomy and her right to express herself. Also their many significant constraint: "Don't go out after dark," or "always have a male companion." are commonly heard advices for girls. These limitations hinder their independence and keep them under a perpetual canopy of fear.

EMOTIONAL and SOCIAL RESTRICTION

Society frequently places greater scrutiny on girls conduct in terms of modesty and propriety compared to her male counterparts. The social scrutiny is especially acute when it comes to friendship and relationships with many families frowning upon their daughters befriending the opposite sex.

Girls are traditionally taught to be soft spoken and submissive creating an environment where they often feel their opinions are secondary or even linked invalid compared to those of men.

EDUCATIONAL AND CAREER RESTRICTIONS

Stereotypes persist in influencing the academic decisions made by girls; subjects like Engineering or Physics which fall within the STEM category are often suggested, both subtly and explicitly for boys rather than girls. Conversely Arts and Humanities are frequently perceived as mere appropriate choices for girls.

Even within the professional sphere, bias remains prevalent. Women are frequently dissuaded from entering careers that require extensive time commitments or those that are labeled as "too demanding" for them.

Additionally, as unspoken assumption often compels many women to place family ahead of their careers resulting in numerous women relinquishing their professions.

The societal expectations and biases can influence



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women's career choices and often advancement in India leading them to make decisions that align with traditional gender roles rather than their own ambitions and abilities

The Burden of Demands on Boys

PHYSICAL DEMANDS

From a young age, boys are conditioned to believe that they must embody strength and resilience. The adage "Boys don't cry" isn't just a saying; it's a societal command that suppresses emotional vulnerability. This demand for physical strength is not limited to emotional resilience. Boys are encouraged, sometimes forced to participate in physical activities and sports even if their interest lies somewhere else.

EMOTIONAL AND SOCIAL DEMANDS

The social expectations that boys must remain stoic and emotionally reserved perpetuates a culture where they struggle to express their feelings. This emotional bottling not only leads to mental health issues but also fosters a society where understanding and emotional intelligence become secondary virtues.

Boys are additionally encumbered with the anticipation of assuming the role of the primary providers for their households. This not only

restricts their professional options but also imposes excessive stress on them from an early age. Moreover they encounter peer pressure that stresses the importance of appearing tough or authoritative compelling them to conform to these expectations.

EDUCATIONAL AND CAREER DEMANDS

Educational biases tend to enforce the idea that boys inherently excel in subjects like mathematics and science guiding them toward STEM disciplines even if their true interest lies elsewhere. This stereotype also diminished the accomplishment of boys who excel in the Arts making them susceptible to ridicule from their peers.

In the realm of careers boys encounter expectations to choose professions traditionally associated with masculinity often seen as stable or financially rewarding. As a result careers typically labeled as "feminine" or those that don't align with the stereotype of male dominated roles such as nursing or primary education maybe overlooked or discouraged.

Social and Cultural Influences and Their Role

MEDIA AND REPRESENTATION

Media plays an enormous role in shaping societal perceptions. Indian movies, advertisements and television shows often portray regressive gender roles. Men are typically represented as strong dominant figures, while women are often depicted as

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submissive or as mere accessories to their male counterparts. Such representations not only reinforces stereotypes but also denies the younger generation the opportunity to witness diverse gender roles.

Religion and Traditions

Religious texts and their interpretations have, over time, been used to reinforce traditional gender roles.

Although many ancient texts celebrated the power and intelligence of women, over time, selective interpretations have curtailed their significance.

In cultural festivals and rituals in India often have predefined roles for women and men, for instance in many traditions, men are the primary body and women playing passive or supportive roles, reflecting and reinforcing societal hierarchies.

Economic factors

Economic disparities between genders can't be ignored.

The wage gap, where women earn less than men, for the same job, perpetuates the notion that men are superior or more valuable. The economic structure not only diminishes women's role in society but also pressure men to adhere to their roles as primary earners.

all economic
wage disparity

Consequences of These Gender specific Disciplines

Mental Health Consequences

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The constraints imposed on girls and the expectations placed on boys are not isolated phenomena, they have profound consequences on mental well-being. Girls, who endure consistent belittlement and constraint, frequently grapple with problems such as diminished self-esteem, anxiety and depression. At the same time, societal demands for boys to exhibit stoicism result in the suppression of emotions, resulting in stress, depression and in severe cases, potential substance abuse issues.

In the conclusion, the words of Chimamanda Ngozi Adichie, "Culture does not make people, people make culture! If it is true that the full humanity of women is not our culture, then we can and must make it our culture" Upon contemplation of the limitations imposed on boys, it becomes clear that, for society to genuinely advance, these constraints must be dismantled. It is only by liberating both genders from the burden of long standing traditions that we can create a society characterized by equality, inclusivity and prosperity. The path ahead may be lengthy and marked by obstacles yet with a collective determination, change is not merely attainable, it is inexorable.

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29. (a) India's economy is at a crossroads due to significant economic challenges and opportunities. In the last few years, India has faced several economic challenges including a slowdown in growth rates, rising inflation, and increasing unemployment. However, there are also opportunities such as a large domestic market, a young population, and a rapidly growing middle class. The government needs to take bold steps to address these challenges and seize the opportunities available. One way to do this is by implementing structural reforms in the economy to promote competition, reduce bureaucracy, and encourage private sector participation. Another approach could be to invest more in infrastructure development, which can help create jobs and stimulate economic growth. Additionally, there is a need to focus on developing rural areas and ensuring that all citizens have access to basic services like healthcare and education. Overall, the government must take a holistic and comprehensive approach to address the complex challenges facing the Indian economy.

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PARAMETERS

	REMARKS
1. Relevance to the main argument	Yes.
2. Completeness / Multi dimension	Yes
3. Organization and planning	Structured and planned
4. Intro	
a. Relevance	Yes, relevant and engaging
b. Interesting/Captivating	Little innovation needed - yes
c. Encapsulating (all ideas of entire essay)	Yes.
5. Body	
a. Cohesiveness/idea arrangement	Logical
b. Flow of ideas	Good
c. Concise	Yes
d. Any vagueness/ ambiguity	Very few.
e. Presentation	Good
f. Selection of examples	relevant - need more contemporary egs.
g. Proportion of each theme	Balanced
h. Persuasiveness	Quite
6. Conclusion	
a. Did it answer the main theme?	Yes
b. Was it a repetition of intro?	No
c. Did it introduce a new concept (it should not)	No.
d. Creativity	Basic - can be improved with a punch line in closure.

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125

— Overall good effect

Fee suggestions :-

- write small paragraphs
- make data, fact and quote file - which can be added in subsequent essays.
- keep writing